# Provider Directories Post-ACA: The Challenges and Opportunities

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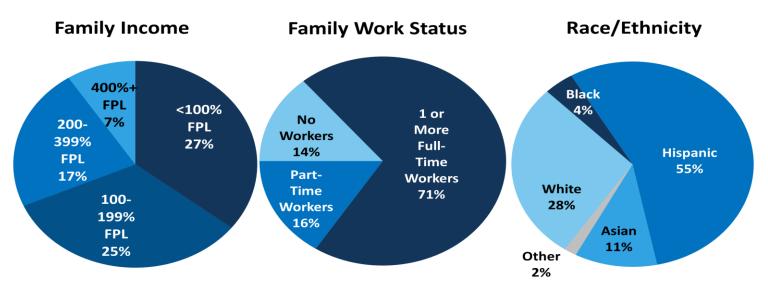
#### What's Changed after the ACA?

- At the end of the 2016 Open Enrollment approximately 12.7 Million individuals purchased coverage through a Health Insurance Exchange aka Marketplace.
  - About 1.5 Million through Covered California
- Over 11 Million individuals enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP under the ACA's Medicaid expansion
  - About 4 Million new enrollees in California
- Many of the newly insured have never had insurance before
- Transition from employer-based coverage to marketing to individuals
- Different socioeconomic, health and demographic mix

#### **Pre-ACA Uninsured**

Figure 5

#### Characteristics of the Nonelderly Uninsured in California, 2013



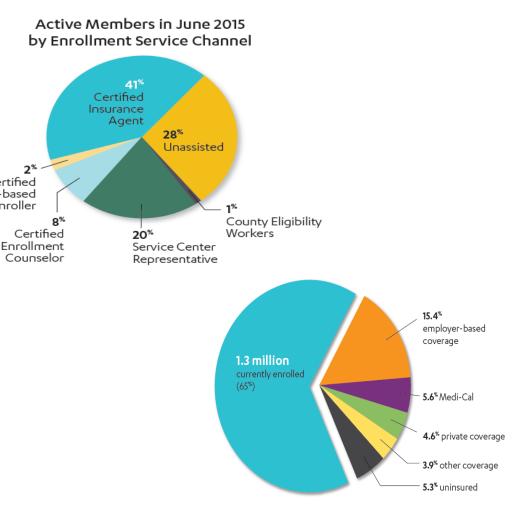
#### **Total Nonelderly Uninsured in California: 5.6 Million**

NOTE: Data may not total to 100% due to rounding. Data for Whites and Blacks exclude Hispanics. SOURCE: Kaiser Family Foundation estimates based on the Census Bureau's March 2014 Current Population Survey (CPS:Annual Social and Economic Supplement).



### Who are the newly insured?

- Subsidized (88% receive) APTCs and 50% receive CSRs)
  - Average cost of premium is reduced by 70%
- Prefer help enrolling
  - Unassisted enrollment through the website is still the method of choice for 26-34 year olds
- Mostly Asian, Latino, and White
- Churn at a higher rate than other insured populations
  - Mainly leaving for employer-based coverage
  - Special enrollment periods are utilized at higher rates than anticipated.



Estimated from Covered California enrollment data and 2015 Member Survey (n=3,373).

2% Certified Plan-based

Enroller

### **New Challenges**

- Keeping costs reasonable
  - High Value Networks
  - Delivery System Reform
  - Improving Quality
- Explaining a complex product to newly insured
  - Out-of-pocket costs
  - Benefit Design
- Higher rates of Churn
  - Income changes are more frequent
  - Continuity of care and providers factor into choice
- New government oversight and regulation
  - Complicated and changing requirements
  - Sometimes in conflict or confusing
  - Operational challenges

## What does that mean for provider directories?

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## Provider directories are important but are still hard to get right.

- Consumers increasingly rely on provider directories to review networks when choosing a plan
- New network designs (aka high efficiency networks, high value networks, narrow networks) use limited network size as a tool to manage cost and improve quality.
- Longstanding challenges around the accuracy of provider data are magnified by:
  - Provider Confusion
  - Quickly changing data
  - Outdated systems and processes
  - Reliance on factors outside the plans control

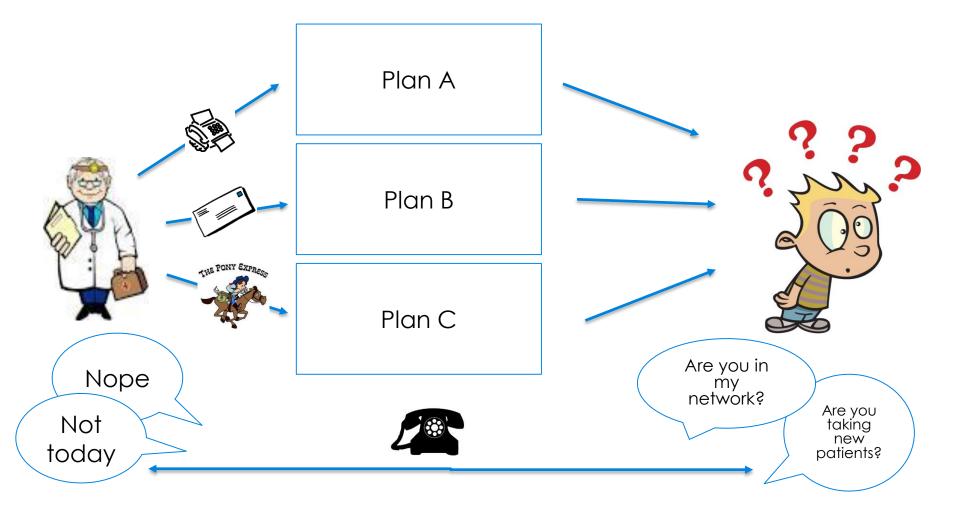
#### Complicated by Complex and Uncoordinated Regulatory Requirements

- Federal Regulations
  - Qualified Health Plans
  - Medicare Advantage Plans
  - Medicaid "Mega-Reg"
- State Regulations
  - SB 137
  - Covered California
  - CDI Network adequacy regulations
  - DHCS requirements
- State Oversight

### A provider directory has three components:

- 1. Provider Portal -how the provider updates their information
  - Website
  - Email
  - Fax
  - Phone Call
- 2. Provider Information Database– where the data is stored, cleansed and validated
- 3. Consumer Portal -how the consumer sees the information
  - Plan Website
  - Paper directory upon request
  - Multi-plan directory?

#### How it works now...



## Opportunities

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#### So how do we fix it?

- 1. Provider Shared Responsibility
  - a) Carrot--Make it easier for providers
    - a) Update information in a single place
    - b) Better tools (online interface, phone, email, etc)
  - b) Stick—Have consequences if they don't update their information
    - 1. Contract requirements
    - 2. SB 137 & MAO requirements
- 2. Leverage Efficiencies
  - a) Use existing sources first
    - a) Cleanse and validate data against participating plan data and public databases
  - b) Identify inconsistencies and prioritize data elements and communication channel for verification
- 3. Create a master database—single source of truth

#### **AHIP Provider Directories Initiative - Overview**



✓ Improve the accuracy of provider directories to benefit consumers in all programs, including MA, QHPs/exchanges, and Medicaid.

 Reduce noise into providers and develop a more efficient mechanism to update provider information for all plans

✓ Test different approaches to identify the most effective path to a potential solution at a national level

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#### **Approaches Evaluated**

#### Consumer Search Tool

Provider & formulary search tool

✤ Website and mobile "app"

Shared Central Provider Data Utility

- Comprehensive database
- Vendor managed and validated
- Plans voluntarily contribute data
- Validated data for plan use

#### Provider Data "Federation"

Virtual provider data network

 Providers voluntarily post updated data to website

 Search engines and 3<sup>rd</sup> parties pool data for plan use

### **Guiding Principles for AHIP's Work**

Centralized Utility	<ul> <li>Centralized, validated database operating as a back office "utility" for plans and providers</li> </ul>
Multiple Vendors	<ul> <li>Select two vendors with different solution through competitive "bake off"</li> </ul>
Pilot Approach	<ul> <li>Operate as pilot in multiple states for 6 months and perform independent evaluation</li> </ul>
Collaboration	<ul> <li>Collaborate with provider and consumer groups</li> </ul>

#### **Recommended Vendors**



- Met all priority criteria
- Robust plan & provider experience
- Extensive database and strong platform



- Met all priority criteria
- Flexible platform & technologically sophisticated
- Existing database with 1.1 million provider records

#### ✓ Unanimous consensus among task force to test vendors' different approaches



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#### **Timing and Next Steps**



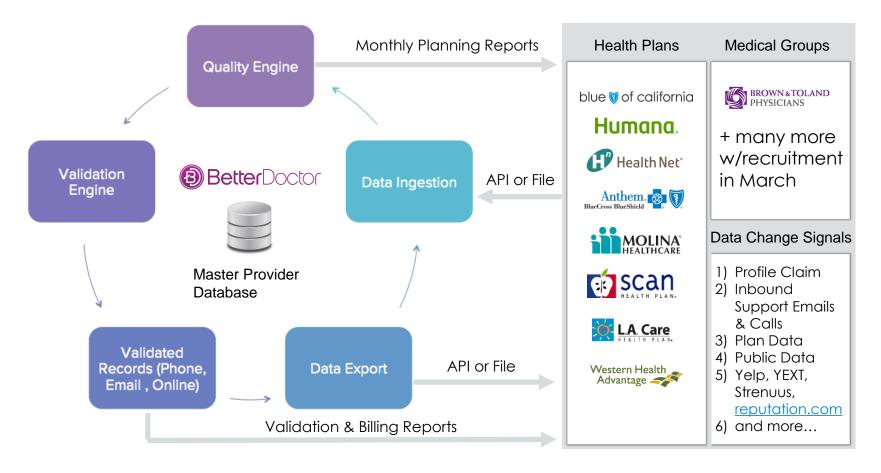
#### BetterDoctor Provider Data Collection

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## BetterDoctor Data Flow Amongst Partners



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