

US Office of National Coordinator (ONC)  
Standards and Interoperability (S&I) Framework  
Cross Initiative – S&I Simplification Work Group

# Simplification & UCAT Priorities

In collaboration with NIST and AHRQ

26 June 2014

## S&I Simplification - Analysis Status - 23 April 2014 - Core Matrix Version 3 (Consensus Draft)

### Incorporation of Use Case Initiatives in S&I Simplification Core Matrix

| Initiative                                                                                | Initial Analysis Phase - Core Matrix |                     |                               |                        |                | FHIM                          | AHRQ                                | Consensus Core Matrix |          |            |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|-----|
|                                                                                           | Analysis Type                        | Common Requirements | Common Actors, Systems, Roles | Scenarios, Event Steps | Common Actions | Common Data Objects, Elements | US Health Information Knowledgebase |                       |          |            |     |
| Transitions of Care (TOC)                                                                 | Retro                                | COMPLETE            | COMPLETE                      | COMPLETE               | COMPLETE       | Data Requirements Compiled    | REGISTERED                          | v1                    |          |            |     |
| Lab Results Interface (LRI)                                                               |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     | v2.1                  |          |            |     |
| Longitudinal Coordination of Care (LCC) 1                                                 |                                      | COMPLETE            | COMPLETE                      | COMPLETE               | COMPLETE       | Compiled                      | REGISTERED                          | TBD                   |          |            |     |
| LCC 2                                                                                     |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| Lab Orders Interface (LOI)                                                                |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     | v2.1                  |          |            |     |
| Provider Directory (PD) - Digital Certificate                                             |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| PD - Electronic Address                                                                   |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| esMD 1 - Electronic Submission of Medical Documentation, Provider Profiles Authentication |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     | v2.1                  |          |            |     |
| esMD 2 - Structured Content of Electronic Medical Documentation Request (eMDR)            |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| esMD 3 - Author of Record Level 1                                                         | Concurrent                           | COMPLETE            | COMPLETE                      | COMPLETE               | COMPLETE       | Compiled                      | REGISTERED                          | v3                    |          |            |     |
| esMD 3 - Author of Record Level 2                                                         | Retro                                |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| esMD 3 - Author of Record Level 3                                                         | TBD                                  |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| Query Health (QH)                                                                         | Retro                                | COMPLETE            | COMPLETE                      | COMPLETE               | COMPLETE       | Compiled                      | REGISTERED                          | v2.1                  |          |            |     |
| Data Segmentation for Privacy (DS4P)                                                      |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| Public Health Reporting (PHRI)                                                            |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| HeD 1 - Health eDecisions - Clinical Decision Support (CDS) Artifact Sharing              |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| HeD 2 - CDS Guidance Service                                                              |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| Structured Data Capture                                                                   |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               | Awaiting Tooling                    | v3                    |          |            |     |
| EU/US eHealth Initiative                                                                  | Concurrent                           |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |
| DAF 1 - Data Access Framework - Local Access                                              | COMPLETE                             | COMPLETE            | COMPLETE                      | COMPLETE               | Compiled       | Awaiting Tooling              | v3                                  |                       |          |            |     |
| DAF 2 - Targeted Access                                                                   |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     | Retro                 |          |            |     |
| RESTful Health Exchange (RHEx)                                                            | TBD                                  |                     |                               |                        |                |                               | TBD                                 |                       |          |            |     |
| Automated Blue Button                                                                     |                                      |                     |                               |                        | N/A            |                               |                                     |                       | Compiled | REGISTERED | N/A |
| Electronic Certificate                                                                    |                                      |                     |                               |                        |                |                               |                                     |                       |          |            |     |

# General Priorities

- Analyze Components from Latest S&I Use Case Requirements
  - Data Access Framework
- Solicit/Compare Use Case Templates (S&I plus)
  - Identify Core Use Case Template
  - Revise UCAT Requirements?
- Leverage Opportunities

# Leveraging Opportunities

- S&I Use Cases – Buildout
- ISO and CEN National Members (via ISO 19669)
  - Often tied to National HIT Programs
- **Federal Health Architecture**
  - US Federal Agencies
- NIST: Cross Industry
- Canada Health Infoway
- West Health Institute
- Health Services Platform Consortium (HSPC)

# Leveraging HL7 Standards

- Via FHIR:
  - Version 2 Messages
  - Clinical Document Architecture (CDA) Release 2
    - » Consolidated CDA, Continuity of Care Document
  - Fast Health Interoperable Resources (FHIR)
- Via Use Case Events/Actions
  - EHR System Functional Model R2 Functions
  - PHR System Functional Model R1 Functions
  - EHR and PHR System Functional Profiles
- Results4Care FM/FP EA-based Tooling (HL7 contract)

S&I Simplification – Going International

# ISO 19669

- Re-Usable Component Strategy for Use Case Development
  - Approved as New Work Item Proposal: April 2014
  - Scope: S&I Use Case Simplification Methodology
  - In collaboration with ISO and CEN Appointed Experts
  - Initial Example:
    - EU/US eHealth Cooperation Initiative Interoperability Use Case (S&I Framework project)

# Priorities

1. Ensure the latest/greatest FHIM updates - now covering ~90% of S&I data requirements across most all Initiatives - are released and fully incorporated in the two UCATs.
2. Allow FHA agencies time to submit their use case templates with examples so that the UCAT developers can speak to how they might deal with variances from the S&I Use Case Requirements Template (the current basis for UCAT design and functionality).
  - Nancy Orvis (DOD MHS) has agreed to forward UC templates and examples from their work.
3. Allow UCAT developers time to refine their products.
  - Updated S&I Use Case Requirements Template
  - User-Friendly Front-End Improvements

# Priorities

4. Allow time for our Use Case Exchange schema to be documented and reviewed - by the UCAT developers (Art/J.D.), FHIM leads (Galen/Ioana), NIST leads (Kevin Brady/Rob Snelick), AHRQ/USHIK (Robin Barnes and team).
5. Allow time to present our S&I Simplification and UCAT strategy to Steve Posnack. We seek to get the S&I Simplification methodology (including the FHIM and UCATs) mainstreamed in current S&I Initiative(s) - possibly EU/US or Data Provenance.
6. Allow time to review (and harmonize?) multiple efforts to catalog S&I data requirements: a) S&I Simplification - DESs for TOC/LRI (John Donnelly), b) then CEDD, c) now FHIM (Galen/Ioana), d) current S&I Initiatives including EU/US, SDC and DAF (Mark Roche, et al), e) AHRQ/USHIK (Robin Barnes and colleagues).

# Use Case Template Examples

- To Date: S&I Use Case Requirements Template
- Seeking
  - Blank Use Case Requirements Template
  - Template with example Use Case filled in
- Requests to:
  - Nancy Orvis, DOD MHS
  - Other Federal Agencies (via FHA)
  - ISO National Member Bodies
    - » ISO TC215 May Meeting – Japan
  - Canada Health Infoway
  - Health Services Platform Consortia

# Core Use Case Template

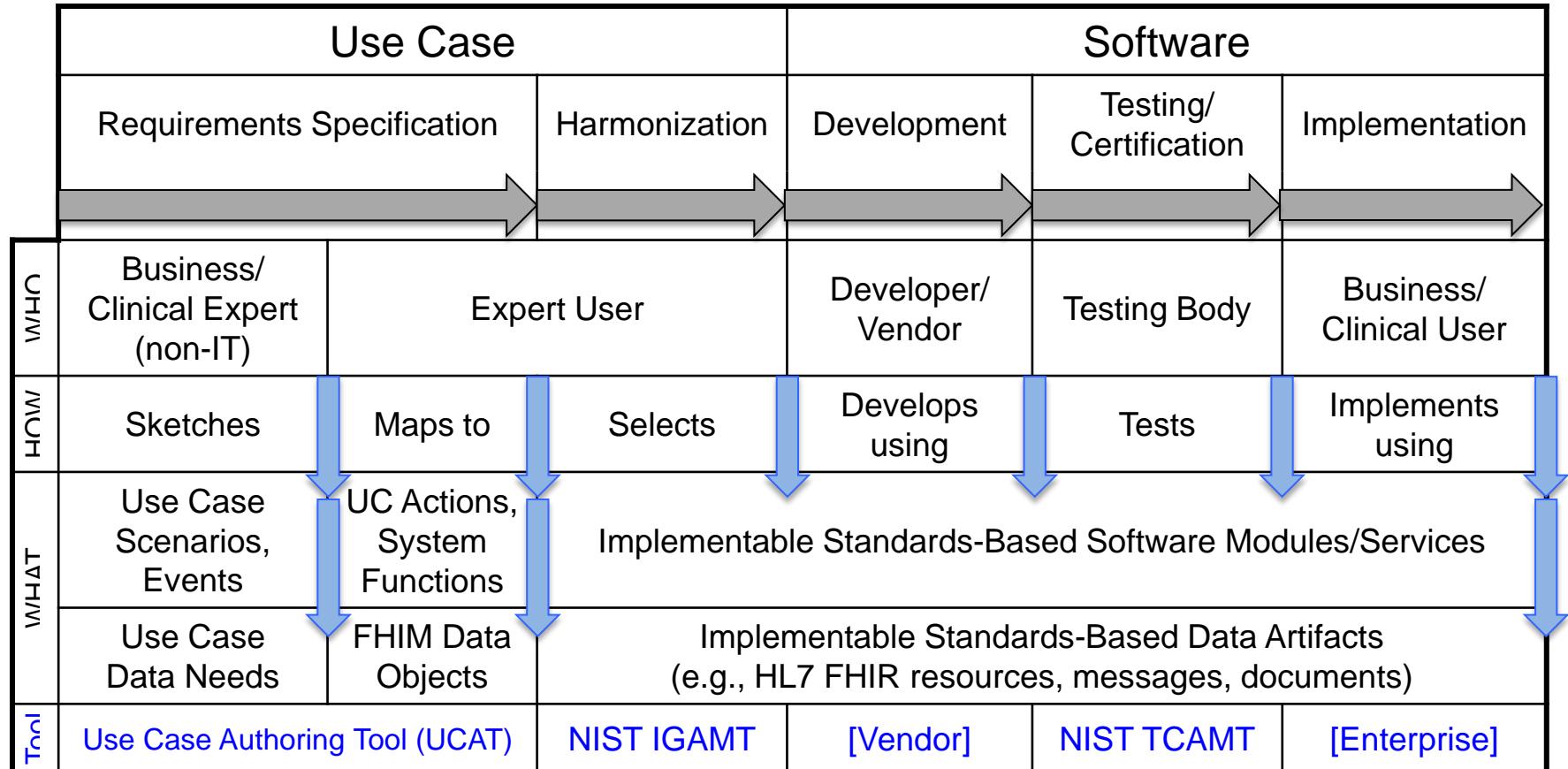
- Is there a Basic UC Template – based on S&I Simplification Components?
  - Requirements: Assumptions, Pre/Post Conditions, System Functional Requirements
  - Actors, Systems, Roles
  - Scenarios, Events
    - » Actions linked to System Functions
    - » ONC MU Stage 3 Direction: Privacy, Security, Interoperability, Quality Indicators
  - Data Objects and Elements
    - » Mapped to FHIR, CDEs

# Basic Use Case

|                        | S&I Framework Use Cases                                                                                                                                    | Other Use Cases                                           |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
|                        | S&I Use Case Template                                                                                                                                      | Basic Use Case Template?                                  |
| Requirements           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Assumptions</li> <li>• Pre/Post Conditions</li> <li>• System Functional Reqt's</li> <li>• Traceability</li> </ul> | Same?                                                     |
| Actors, Roles          | Person, Organization, System                                                                                                                               | Mapped to Domain Specific Actors/Roles                    |
| Scenarios, Event Steps | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Event Description</li> <li>• Actor, Role</li> <li>• Inputs, Outputs</li> <li>• Actions</li> </ul>                 | Same?                                                     |
| Actions                | Mapped to EHR/PHR/Other System Functions                                                                                                                   | Mapped to Domain Specific Actions and Function Set(s)     |
| Data Objects           | Mapped to FHIR Data Objects                                                                                                                                | Mapped to Domain Specific Information Model, Data Objects |

Progression – Anchored by Use Case Authoring Tool (UCAT)

# From Sketch to Implementation



Requirements

←←← Traceability →→→

Implementation

# S&I Simplification Progression Steps\*

| Steps                                            | Tool     | Used to...                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| S&I Use Case Requirements (UCR) Phase            |          |                                                                    |
| A-B                                              | UCAT     | (Current) Analyze UC Components, Update Core Simplification Matrix |
| C-D                                              |          | Build Use Case, specify Requirements and Details                   |
| E                                                |          | Render completed Use Case per S&I UCR Template (Word .docx)        |
| F                                                |          | Identify New Core Component Candidates from this Use Case          |
| G                                                |          | For FHIM update: identify new UC data objects, elements            |
| H                                                |          | Output to USHIK: full Use Case                                     |
| I                                                |          | Output to NIST Tool Suite (IGAMT/TCAMT): full Use Case             |
| S&I Harmonization Phase                          |          |                                                                    |
| J-K                                              | IGAMT    | Develop/manage Implementation Guides for selected standards        |
| NIST-designed Software Testing and Certification |          |                                                                    |
| M-S                                              | IG/TCAMT | Develop/manage software test cases; support testing and validation |

\* See S&I Simplification – Progression Spreadsheet

S&I Simplification

# Convened as S&I Work Group

- S&I acts as Convening Organization
  - S&I brings together parties with like interests, invites discourse and development
  - S&I relies on others to be repository of artifacts
    - » As: FHIR, USIK, VSA, SNOMED, LOINC, CIMI...
  - S&I relies on others to develop and supply tools
    - » As: MDHT, HSPC...
  - S&I will adopt tools widely used by other federal agencies

# S&I Framework – Cross Initiative – S&I Simplification Links

- US Office of National Coordinator (ONC) Standards and Interoperability (S&I) Framework Wiki
  - <http://wiki.siframework.org>
- S&I Simplification Wiki
  - <http://wiki.siframework.org/Cross+Initiative+-+S%26I+Simplification+WG>
  - <http://wiki.siframework.org/Use+Case+Simplification+Reference+Materials>
- Federal Health Information Model (FHM)
  - <http://www.fhims.org>
- AHRQ/USHIK S&I Pilot Site
  - <http://ushik-stg.dcgrouplnc.com/mdr/portals/si?system=si&enableAsynchronousLoading=true>
- HL7 EHR Interoperability Wiki
  - [http://wiki.hl7.org/index.php?title=EHR\\_Interoperability\\_WG](http://wiki.hl7.org/index.php?title=EHR_Interoperability_WG)